Executive Order on Preventing and Combating Discrimination on the Basis of Gender Identity or Sexual Orientation

JANUARY 20, 2021 • PRESIDENTIAL ACTIONS

By the authority vested in me as President by the Constitution and the laws of the United States of America, it is hereby ordered as follows:

Section 1. Policy. Every person should be treated with respect and dignity and should be able to live without fear, no matter who they are or whom they love. Children should be able to learn without worrying about whether they will be denied access to the restroom, the locker room, or school sports. Adults should be able to earn a living and pursue a vocation knowing that they will not be fired, demoted,
or mistreated because of whom they go home to or because how they dress does not conform to sex-based stereotypes. People should be able to access healthcare and secure a roof over their heads without being subjected to sex discrimination. All persons should receive equal treatment under the law, no matter their gender identity or sexual orientation.

These principles are reflected in the Constitution, which promises equal protection of the laws. These principles are also enshrined in our Nation’s anti-discrimination laws, among them Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, as amended (42 U.S.C. 2000e et seq.). In Bostock v. Clayton County, 590 U.S. — (2020), the Supreme Court held that Title VII’s prohibition on discrimination “because of . . . sex” covers discrimination on the basis of gender identity and sexual orientation. Under Bostock’s reasoning, laws that prohibit sex discrimination — including Title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972, as
amended (20 U.S.C. 1681 et seq.), the Fair Housing Act, as amended (42 U.S.C. 3601 et seq.), and section 412 of the Immigration and Nationality Act, as amended (8 U.S.C. 1522), along with their respective implementing regulations — prohibit discrimination on the basis of gender identity or sexual orientation, so long as the laws do not contain sufficient indications to the contrary.

Discrimination on the basis of gender identity or sexual orientation manifests differently for different individuals, and it often overlaps with other forms of prohibited discrimination, including discrimination on the basis of race or disability. For example, transgender Black Americans face unconscionably high levels of workplace discrimination, homelessness, and violence, including fatal violence.

It is the policy of my Administration to prevent and combat discrimination on the basis of gender identity or sexual orientation, and to fully
enforce Title VII and other laws that prohibit
discrimination on the basis
of gender identity or sexual
orientation. It is also the
policy of my
Administration to address
overlapping forms of
discrimination.

Sec. 2. Enforcing
Prohibitions on Sex
Discrimination on the
Basis of Gender Identity
or Sexual Orientation.
(a) The head of each
agency shall, as soon as
practicable and in
consultation with the
Attorney General, as
appropriate, review all
existing orders,
regulations, guidance
documents, policies,
programs, or other agency
actions (“agency actions”) that:

(i) were promulgated or
are administered by the
agency under Title VII or
any other statute or
regulation that prohibits
sex discrimination,
including any that relate to
the agency’s own
compliance with such
statutes or regulations; and

(ii) are or may be
inconsistent with the
policy set forth in section 1
of this order.
(b) The head of each agency shall, as soon as practicable and as appropriate and consistent with applicable law, including the Administrative Procedure Act (5 U.S.C. 551 et seq.), consider whether to revise, suspend, or rescind such agency actions, or promulgate new agency actions, as necessary to fully implement statutes that prohibit sex discrimination and the policy set forth in section 1 of this order.

(c) The head of each agency shall, as soon as practicable, also consider whether there are additional actions that the agency should take to ensure that it is fully implementing the policy set forth in section 1 of this order. If an agency takes an action described in this subsection or subsection (b) of this section, it shall seek to ensure that it is accounting for, and taking appropriate steps to combat, overlapping forms of discrimination, such as discrimination on the basis of race or disability.

(d) Within 100 days of the date of this order, the head
of each agency shall
develop, in consultation
with the Attorney General,
as appropriate, a plan to
carry out actions that the
agency has identified
pursuant to subsections (b)
and (c) of this section, as
appropriate and consistent
with applicable law.

Sec. 3. Definition.
“Agency” means any
authority of the United
States that is an “agency”
under 44 U.S.C. 3502(i),
other than those
considered to be
independent regulatory
agencies, as defined in 44
U.S.C. 3502(5).

Sec. 4. General
Provisions. (a) Nothing in
this order shall be
construed to impair or
otherwise affect:

(i) the authority granted
by law to an executive
department or agency, or
the head thereof; or

(ii) the functions of the
Director of the Office
of Management and Budget
relating to budgetary,
administrative, or
legislative proposals.

(b) This order shall be
implemented consistent
with applicable law and
subject to the availability of appropriations.

(c) This order is not intended to, and does not, create any right or benefit, substantive or procedural, enforceable at law or in equity by any party against the United States, its departments, agencies, or entities, its officers, employees, or agents, or any other person.

JOSEPH R. BIDEN JR.

THE WHITE HOUSE,
January 20, 2021.